Chester County Food Bank

Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018



1835 Market Street, 3rd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19103

215/567-7770 | bbdcpa.com

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors Chester County Food Bank Exton, Pennsylvania

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Chester County Food Bank (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the 2019 financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Chester County Food Bank as of June 30, 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Prior Period Financial Statements

The financial statements of Chester County Food Bank as of June 30, 2018, were audited by other auditors whose report, dated October 30, 2018, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements. As discussed in Note 4, the Organization has restated its 2018 financial statements during the current year to correct certain assets and liabilities, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The other auditors reported on the 2018 financial statements before the restatement.

As part of our audit of the 2019 financial statements, we also audited the adjustments described in Note 4 that were applied to restate the 2018 financial statements. In our opinion, such adjustments are appropriate and have been properly applied. We were not engaged to audit, review of apply any procedures to the 2018 financial statements of the Organization other than with respect to the adjustments and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or any other form of assurance on the 2018 financial statements as a whole.

Other Matters

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 27, 2019, on our consideration of Chester County Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provision of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Chester County Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BBO, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania September 27, 2019

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

June 30, 2019 and 2018

| Julie 30, 2019 and 2016 | 0040 | 0040 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
| ASSETS | | |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| Cash | \$ 218,014 | \$ 224,720 |
| Accounts receivable | 0.244 | 105 152 |
| Government grants Contributions | 8,341 140,500 | 105,153 90,229 |
| Other | 15,888 | 9,940 |
| Inventory | 449,088 | 376,046 |
| Deposits | 52,000 | - |
| Prepaid expenses | 5,266 | 3,223 |
| Total current assets | 889,097 | 809,311 |
| OTHER ASSETS | | |
| Investments | 6,547,873 | 7,435,744 |
| Contributions receivable, net of current portion | 105,690 | 29,216 |
| Property and equipment, net | 3,801,856 | 3,963,863 |
| Total other assets | 10,455,419 | 11,428,823 |
| Total assets | <u>\$ 11,344,516</u> | <u>\$12,238,134</u> |
| | | |
| LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS | | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | 4 4 7 0.000 | |
| Line of credit | \$ 470,000 | \$ 275,000 |
| Notes payable, current Accounts payable | 9,564 145,429 | 9,011 230,995 |
| Accounts payable Accrued expenses | 79,019 | 111,758 |
| · | | |
| Total current liabilities | 704,012 | 626,764 |
| NOTES PAYABLE, LONG-TERM | 268,970 | 278,536 |
| Total liabilities | 972,982 | 905,300 |
| NET ASSETS | | |
| Without donor restrictions | | |
| Undesignated | 4,097,927 | 4,430,573 |
| Property and equipment | 3,523,322 | 3,676,316 |
| Board designated for hunger relief programs | 2,420,000 | 3,000,000 |
| | 10,041,249 | 11,106,889 |
| With donor restrictions | 330,285 | 225,945 |
| Total net assets | 10,371,534 | 11,332,834 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | <u>\$11,344,516</u> | \$12,238,134 |

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

| | Without Donor | 2019 With Donor | Total | Without Donor | 2018 With Donor | Total |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| REVENUE AND SUPPORT | Restrictions | Restrictions | <u>Total</u> | <u>Restrictions</u> | Restrictions | <u>Total</u> |
| Contributions | \$ 2,164,876 | \$ 435,168 | \$ 2,600,044 | \$ 1,866,124 | \$ 268,767 | \$ 2,134,891 |
| Contributions in-kind | 1,947,874 | ψ 100,100 - | 1,947,874 | 2,279,882 | φ 200,707 - | 2,279,882 |
| Government grants | 349,576 | _ | 349,576 | 376,902 | 27,000 | 403,902 |
| Investment income | 251,184 | _ | 251,184 | 119,212 | - | 119,212 |
| Realized gains (losses) on investment income | 211,009 | _ | 211,009 | (38,001) | _ | (38,001) |
| Wholesale nutrition, net of food costs | 152,841 | _ | 152,841 | 85,993 | - | 85,993 |
| Miscellaneous | 4,148 | _ | 4,148 | 9,200 | - | 9,200 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | 330,828 | (330,828) | | 457,711 | _(457,711) | |
| Total revenue and support | 5,412,336 | 104,340 | 5,516,676 | 5,157,023 | (161,944) | 4,995,079 |
| EXPENSES | | | | | | |
| Program services | 5,171,827 | - | 5,171,827 | 4,983,887 | _ | 4,983,887 |
| Support services | | | | | | |
| Management and general | 657,961 | - | 657,961 | 538,440 | - | 538,440 |
| Fundraising | 424,753 | | 424,753 | 342,488 | | 342,488 |
| Total expenses | 6,254,541 | | 6,254,541 | 5,864,815 | | 5,864,815 |
| Change in net assets before other changes | (842,205) | 104,340 | (737,865) | (707,792) | (161,944) | (869,736) |
| OTHER CHANGES | | | | | | |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on investment income | (223,435) | | (223,435) | 457,651 | | 457,651 |
| CHANGE IN NET ASSETS | (1,065,640) | 104,340 | (961,300) | (250,141) | (161,944) | (412,085) |
| NET ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Beginning of year | 11,106,889 | 225,945 | 11,332,834 | 11,357,030 | 387,889 | 11,744,919 |
| End of year | \$10,041,249 | \$ 330,285 | \$10,371,534 | \$11,106,889 | \$ 225,945 | \$11,332,834 |

See accompanying notes

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CHESTER COUNTY FOOD BANK

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | | | 20 | 18 | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Program Services | Management and General | Fundraising | <u>Total</u> | Program Services | Management and General | <u>Fundraising</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| Salaries | \$ 1,196,472 | \$ 287,153 | \$ 111,671 | \$ 1,595,296 | \$ 929,521 | \$ 231,760 | \$ 113,367 | \$ 1,274,648 |
| Employee benefits | 268,249 | 77,888 | 24,017 | 370,154 | 204,934 | 74,240 | 25,539 | 304,713 |
| Payroll taxes | 88,411 | 21,536 | 7,840 | 117,787 | 66,669 | 20,575 | 8,069 | 95,313 |
| Total salaries and benefits | 1,553,132 | 386,577 | 143,528 | 2,083,237 | 1,201,124 | 326,575 | 146,975 | 1,674,674 |
| Advertising | 2,232 | 105 | 130,309 | 132,646 | 1,362 | 2,875 | 96,843 | 101,080 |
| Independent contractors | 65,838 | - | - | 65,838 | 82,782 | - | - | 82,782 |
| Depreciation | 168,923 | 15,714 | 11,785 | 196,422 | 158,632 | 15,107 | 10,668 | 184,407 |
| Donated food distributed | 1,760,436 | - | - | 1,760,436 | 1,949,248 | - | - | 1,949,248 |
| Donations to food cupboards | 1,076,609 | - | - | 1,076,609 | 1,148,594 | - | - | 1,148,594 |
| Dues and subscriptions | 4,720 | 10,967 | 860 | 16,547 | 249 | 11,578 | 1,196 | 13,023 |
| Event supplies | 250 | - | 27,833 | 28,083 | - | - | 23,273 | 23,273 |
| Insurance | 23,416 | 4,877 | - | 28,293 | 18,038 | 3,839 | - | 21,877 |
| Interest | - | 21,637 | - | 21,637 | - | 1,650 | - | 1,650 |
| License, tax and registrations | 450 | 85 | - | 535 | 50 | 70 | - | 120 |
| Meetings and training | 9,568 | 8,540 | 3,696 | 21,804 | 8,341 | 8,997 | 3,698 | 21,036 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,859 | 2,373 | 4,146 | 8,378 | 550 | 2,937 | 742 | 4,229 |
| Office expense | 3,516 | 104,830 | 43,713 | 152,059 | 2,456 | 87,864 | 38,541 | 128,861 |
| Professional services | 5,460 | 61,040 | - | 66,500 | - | 59,713 | 495 | 60,208 |
| Program supplies | 166,044 | 297 | 52,383 | 218,724 | 135,488 | - | 4,550 | 140,038 |
| Rent | 275 | 1,125 | - | 1,400 | 3,238 | - | - | 3,238 |
| Repairs and maintenance | 86,516 | 8,011 | - | 94,527 | 60,731 | - | - | 60,731 |
| Security | 1,377 | 153 | - | 1,530 | 1,542 | 152 | 360 | 2,054 |
| Telephone and internet | 24,666 | 6,032 | 2,577 | 33,275 | 19,053 | 4,489 | 2,385 | 25,927 |
| Travel | 39,385 | 12,394 | 3,923 | 55,702 | 35,758 | 7,112 | 8,819 | 51,689 |
| Utilities | 52,492 | 8,118 | - | 60,610 | 57,604 | 5,482 | 228 | 63,314 |
| Vehicle expense | 124,663 | 5,086 | | 129,749 | 99,047 | | 3,715 | 102,762 |
| Total expenses | \$ 5,171,827 | \$ 657,961 | \$ 424,753 | \$ 6,254,541 | \$ 4,983,887 | \$ 538,440 | \$ 342,488 | \$ 5,864,815 |

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Change in net assets | \$ (961,300) | \$ (412,085) |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | | |
| Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments Depreciation | 12,425 196,422 | (419,650) 184,407 |
| Donation of kitchen equipment | - | (100,000) |
| (Increase) decrease in | | |
| Accounts receivable | (35,881) | (21,944) |
| Inventory | (73,042) | 7,316 |
| Deposits | (52,000) | - |
| Prepaid expenses | (2,043) | 13,045 |
| Increase (decrease) in | | |
| Accounts payable | (85,566) | 158,003 |
| Accrued expenses | (32,739) | 14,349 |
| Net cash used for operating activities | (1,033,724) | (576,559) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net sale (purchase) of investments | 875,446 | 192,537 |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (34,415) | (201,724) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities | 841,031 | (9,187) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net borrowings on line of credit | 195,000 | 275,000 |
| Proceeds from issuance of note payable | - (0.040) | 20,000 |
| Repayments on notes payable | (9,013) | (7,346) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 185,987 | 287,654 |
| Net change in cash | (6,706) | (298,092) |
| CASH | | |
| Beginning of year | 224,720 | 522,812 |
| End of year | <u>\$ 218,014</u> | \$ 224,720 |
| | | |
| SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION | | |
| Interest paid | <u>\$ 21,637</u> | <u>\$ 1,650</u> |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

(1) NATURE OF OPERATIONS

The Chester County Food Bank (the "Food Bank") was incorporated under the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on August 24, 2009. The purpose of the Food Bank is to provide for the acquisition, storage, collection, distribution, advocacy and growing of food to meet the needs of low-income citizens at risk of food insecurity within Chester County, Pennsylvania. The Food Bank is the largest distributor of food to low-income families and individuals in Chester County, Pennsylvania providing non-perishable groceries, fresh produce, dairy, bread and meat to over 153 nonprofit agencies, from senior centers and after-school programs to soup kitchens and food pantries. The Food Bank solicits donations from a large network of sources, including large corporations, supermarket chains, wholesalers, restaurant suppliers, the United Stated Department of Agriculture, growers and food drives, and then distributes these food commodities to qualifying public service agencies and neighborhood pantries.

For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the Food Bank collected and distributed more than 3.2 and 2.8 million pounds of food, respectively. Fresh produce, proteins, staples and other nutritious items were distributed by the Food Bank.

The Food Bank receives revenues and support from the following government agencies:

Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture – <u>The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP)</u>: The TEFAP revenue represents funds which have been distributed through the Chester County Department of Human Services under a contract dated October 27, 2017. These funds are administered at the federal level by the United States Department of Agriculture. These funds are designated to partially cover the costs of distributing mostly non-perishable food to nonprofit agencies serving low-income families and individuals through their emergency meal and pantry programs.

<u>State Food Purchase Program (SFPP)</u>: SFPP is a grant from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture. SFPP provides funds for food program support and capital purchases which are distributed through the Chester County Department of Human Services under a contract dated October 27, 2017.

(2) PROGRAM SERVICES

Unique in our form and mission, the Food Bank has transformed the approach to food insufficiency in the county over its ten-year history. The combination of direct food support, a priority on fresh food and an investment in education programs has brought to bear the great resources of our area—agricultural bounty, volunteers, funders and partners to evolve how we address an invisible and insidious problem. While food drives and government programs provide a part of our support to the community, our work goes well beyond this. The relationship between adequate nutrition and health, wellness and appropriate physical, emotional and mental development are well established; however, rarely are these priorities made available to our most vulnerable neighbors. Our work bridges that gap.

Food Distribution

The Food Bank collects, stores, and delivers food to over 153 food providing organizations and other organizations that provide food for people in need. Food products include fresh produce, non-perishable items, dairy, bread, and meat. This past year, the Food Bank provided nutritious food equivalent to over 2.7 million meals for hungry people in Chester County. Hunger is an issue for approximately 50,000 individuals in Chester County. An increasing number of families, including children and seniors, have come to depend upon the Food Bank and our partner pantries, cupboards and meal sites. Provision of food to address the immediate need in the community has always been and always will be our highest priority. Our distribution is centralized at our main office and warehouse, located in Exton, PA, acquired in 2013 and renovated to accommodate the needs of the size of the operation and unique handling concerns of fresh food. With over 3.2 million pounds of food distributed in the past fiscal year (over 59% fresh food), the warehouse has well served the needs of the Food Bank's food-providing partners located throughout the county, including community agencies, schools and senior centers.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

Fresh and Local (Agriculture Programs)

Since its inception, the Food Bank has continued to improve upon our ability to leverage key partnerships and purposefully invest resources to acquire and distribute the healthiest food possible to Chester County residents. The priority of fresh and local food our programming decisions, partnerships, resource allocation and strategic planning. Nearly 130,000 pounds of locally grown, fresh produce was harvested from farms and gardens throughout the county, utilizing our two on-staff farmers and the services of over 3,000 community volunteers who donated almost 17,000 hours of their time. In addition, the Food Bank constructs raised bed vegetable gardens at various locations throughout the county, including churches, corporations, schools and civic organizations. The groups then maintain the beds and donate the food they grow to local pantries, feeding sites, and the Food Bank. The Food Bank has 85 active partner gardens with over 685 raised beds and 5 covered high tunnel gardens.

Weekend Food Backpack Program

The Food Bank provides backpacks filled with nutritious food for school children from low-income families to take home every Friday during the school year so that they have food during the weekends when school-based meals are not served. The Food Bank provided food to fill 32,256 packs for the 1,410 children who were enrolled in the program during this past fiscal year.

Summer Student Food Program

The Food Bank's Summer Food Box helps school age children and their families receive nutritious, easy-to-prepare non-perishable food during the summer vacation months at their participating member agency or youth center. Volunteers pack the Summer Food Box with a rotating variety of shelf stable items which are then distributed to 27 locations that provide a monthly box to over 1,900 qualifying children in Chester County.

Senior Food Program

In October 2016, the Food Bank discontinued the Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) due to the administrative burden it placed on the Food Bank's operations. In its place, the Food Bank developed the Senior Food Box Program. In fiscal year 2018-2019 this program provided 8,644 boxes of nutritious food specially designed to meet the needs of seniors. 720 low-income older adults were enrolled in this program during the past year.

Emergency Food Box Program

The Food Bank provides hungry families and individuals facing emergencies with an immediate three-day supply of food from the Food Bank. These food boxes are distributed by our food providing partners, as well as schools, local and state government offices and community organizations. 1,100 emergency boxes were supplied in the past year, at no cost to recipients.

Food Security Initiatives

Simply providing food, no matter how abundant and nutritious, is only a part of the solution to food insecurity. The Food Bank focuses on teaching sustainable methods of growing fresh produce and providing education on how to prepare and enjoy nutritious foods. Though the Food Bank is unable to fix many of the root causes of food insecurity (rising cost of housing, utilities, childcare expenses, income), we work with partners around the county to educate and collaborate on ways to tackle some of the issues together.

EatFresh combines nutrition education and hands-on cooking experience with an increased availability of fresh fruits and vegetables. The classes promote healthy food preparation and eating habits as a springboard to healthier lifestyle.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

The Best Choices Program encourages and supports pantry leaders to thoughtfully rethink and redesign the pantry environment to "nudge" clients to choose the best options their agencies have to offer: fresh fruits, vegetables, and whole grains. Strategies include pantry rearrangement, Tastelt! Food demonstrations, recipe creation, and signs which have the potential to increase participant confidence while choosing foods to cook at home.

The Fresh2 You Mobile Market connects low-income community members to the bounty of fresh produce grown in our region by working closely with the Food Bank's Agricultural Program and a network of partner farms. Fresh2 You seeks to make high quality food affordable to the whole community at fair value to the farmer. Donated produce to the Food Bank is not sold as part of Fresh2 You. Fresh2 You helps customers shopping with food assistance benefits to stretch their food budgets by offering financial incentives. Shoppers using the SNAP (Food Stamps) and Farmer's Market Nutrition Program vouchers at the market receive a dollar-for-dollar match on all purchases of fresh fruits and vegetables with these benefits.

Meal Production

As a community partnership effort with Meals on Wheels of Chester County and the Chester County Department of Aging, the Food Bank produces hot meals each week day for six Meals on Wheels chapters in Downingtown and West Chester. The Food Bank also produces frozen meals for distribution to clients referred through the Meals on Wheels and other social service agencies.

Fresh Start Kitchen

Chester County Food Bank launched **FRESHstart KitchenTM** to educate and prepare under or unemployed residents for opportunities and sustainable employment in the food service industry. FRESH is an acronym for *Focusing Resources on Employment, Self-Sufficiency and Health,* directly aligned with strategic planning and programming for the Food Bank. FRESHstart KitchenTM will instruct enrolled participants to acquire a specific skill set with a 12-week culinary arts training program. With an anticipated three graduating classes per year, each class will be opened to up to ten students, for a total 30 students annually. The program operates eight hours per day, Monday through Friday, and provides the following instruction and supports: culinary arts instruction and training, life skills and job readiness, internship, job search and placement assistance.

(3) SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Basis of Presentation

The Food Bank reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following classes of net assets:

Without donor restrictions

Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

With donor restrictions

Net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that will be satisfied by actions of the Food Bank and/or the passage of time. When a restriction is satisfied, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as "net assets released from restrictions". Contributions and investment income that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized.

This category also includes net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that neither expire by passage of time nor can be satisfied by actions of the Food Bank. As of June 30, 2019 and 2018, the Food Bank did not have any such net assets.

Use of Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Cash and accounts receivable represent financial instruments that potentially subject the Food Bank to concentration of credit risk. The Food Bank maintains its cash at high-quality financial institutions. At times, such deposits may exceed federally-insured limits. The Food Bank has not experienced any losses on its deposits. Government grants and other accounts receivable are expected to be collected in 2020. The composition of contributions receivable is more fully described in **Note 5**.

Fair Value Measurements of Assets and Liabilities

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") define fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the most observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are those that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Food Bank. Unobservable inputs reflect the Food Bank's assumptions about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy is categorized into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Food Bank has the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these assets and liabilities does not require a significant degree of judgment.

Level 2 – Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 – Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable, that is, inputs that reflect the Food Bank's own assumptions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represent amounts due from the County of Chester, stated at the amount the Food Bank expects to collect for USDA contract fees, and amounts due from local food banks for dairy products purchased in excess of allocated amounts. Provision for losses on receivables is made when considered necessary to maintain an adequate allowance to cover bad debts. Uncollectible receivables are charged against the allowance when the Food Bank determines that payments will not be received. As of June 30, 2019 and 2018, the Food Bank determined that no allowance for losses on receivables was required.

Inventory

Inventory consists of food received from various government agencies, public donations and direct purchases. Inventory is valued at lower of cost or market for purchased food, at \$1.70 per pound for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 for public donations, and published fair market values for government donations. This valuation is within the range utilized by Feeding America, \$1.70 per pound for each of the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

Inventory consisted of 380,000 and 361,000 pounds of food at June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Investments and Investment Income

Investments in debt and equity securities with readily determinable fair values are reported at fair value as determined by quoted market prices. Dividend and interest income is recorded as earned. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the statement of activities.

The Food Bank invests in a professionally-managed portfolio that contains various types of securities (**See Note 6**). Such investments are exposed to market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with such investments, and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the near term would materially affect investment balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost if purchased or estimated fair value for donated items. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives of the assets. Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred.

Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions depending on the absence or existence and nature of any donor restrictions. Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenue in the period the unconditional promises to give are received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Contributions In-Kind

Except for food items donated by the TEFAP and SFPP, contributed food items are recorded as inventory at a per-pound value using a weighted average price per pound. This weighted average is based on data from Feeding America. For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the weighted average value for contributed food per Feeding America was \$1.70 and \$1.67 per pound, respectively. The Food bank's weighted average price per pound was \$1.70 for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

Donated equipment and other donated goods are recorded at their estimated fair value as of the date of the donation. Contributed services, which require a specialized skill and which the Food Bank would have paid for if not donated, are recorded at the estimated fair value at the time the services are rendered. The Food Bank also receives donated services that do not require specific expertise but which are nonetheless central to the Food Bank's operations. While these contributed services are not reflected in the financial statements, the estimated value of these services is disclosed in Note 12.

Advertising

Advertising costs are charged to operations when incurred. Advertising expense was \$132,646 for 2019 and \$101,080 for 2018.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various program and supporting services have been presented on a functional basis in the statements of activities and functional expenses. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area are reported as expenses of that functional area. Expenses not directly attributable to a specific functional area are allocated, based upon either estimates of time and effort or relative poundage of food distributed.

Income Tax Status

The Food Bank is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the Food Bank qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(1).

GAAP requires entities to evaluate, measure, recognize and disclose any uncertain tax positions. GAAP prescribes a minimum recognition threshold that a tax position is required to meet in order to be recognized in the financial statements. The Food Bank believes that it had no uncertain tax positions as defined in the standard.

Accounting Pronouncement Adopted

In August 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (*"FASB"*) issued ASU 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958) – Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. The Food Bank has adjusted the presentation of its financial statements accordingly, applying the changes retroactively to the comparative period presented. The new standard changes the following aspects of the Food Bank's financial statements:

- The temporarily restricted and permanently restricted net asset classes have been combined into a single net asset class called net assets with donor restrictions.
- The unrestricted net asset class has been renamed net assets without donor restrictions.
- The financial statements include a new disclosure about liquidity and availability of resources (*Note* 17).

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2018 financial statements to conform to the presentation in the 2019 financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

(4) PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

The Food Bank made the following prior period adjustments to restate its net assets at July 1, 2018:

| | Net Assets Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u> | Net Assets With Donor <u>Restrictions</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--|---|---------------------|
| Balance at July 1, 2018, as previously reported | \$11,099,271 | \$265,945 | \$11,365,216 |
| Prior period adjustments To adjust contributions receivable To record a liability To capitalize the purchase of a vehicle and | 10,000 (2,858) | (40,000) - | (30,000) (2,858) |
| record the related debt | <u>476</u> | | <u>476</u> |
| Balance at July 1, 2018, as restated | <u>\$11,106,889</u> | <u>\$225,945</u> | \$11,332,834 |

The change in net assets for 2018 was restated from a decrease of \$379,703, as previously reported, to a decrease of \$412,085.

(5) CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable at June 30, 2019 and 2018 are expected to be collected as follows:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| In less than one year | \$140,500 | \$ 90,229 |
| In one to five years | <u>110,000</u> | 30,000 |
| | 250,500 | 120,229 |
| Less discount to present value (at 2%) | <u>(4,310</u>) | <u>(784</u>) |
| | <u>\$246,190</u> | <u>\$119,445</u> |

Contributions receivable were valued using Level 2 inputs.

(6) INVESTMENTS

Investments at June 30, 2019 and 2018 consisted of the following:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Mutual and exchange-traded funds | | |
| Equity | \$3,078,906 | \$3,575,703 |
| Fixed income | 3,468,967 | 3,860,041 |
| | <u>\$6,547,873</u> | <u>\$7,435,744</u> |

Investments were valued using Level 1 inputs.

Investment income consisted of the following for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Interest and dividends | \$279,714 | \$148,023 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) | (12,425) | 419,650 |
| Management fees | <u>(28,531</u>) | (28,811) |
| | <u>\$238,758</u> | <u>\$538,862</u> |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

(7) PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment at June 30, 2019 and 2018 consisted of the following:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Land, building and improvements | \$ 3,982,481 | \$ 3,972,062 |
| Vehicles | 417,869 | 400,400 |
| Equipment and furniture | 637,322 | 630,795 |
| | 5,037,672 | 5,003,257 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | <u>(1,235,816</u>) | (1,039,394) |
| Property and equipment - net | <u>\$ 3,801,856</u> | \$ 3,963,863 |

(8) LINE OF CREDIT

The Food Bank has a \$500,000 line of credit with a local bank. Advances on the line bear interest at a variable rate based on the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) for maturities of one month (5.08% at June 30, 2019) and are secured by substantially all of Food Bank's assets and a mortgage on the real estate located at 650 Pennsylvania Drive, Exton, PA.

Advances outstanding on the line of credit were \$470,000 at June 30, 2019 and \$275,000 at June 30, 2018.

(9) NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable at June 30, 2019 and 2018 consisted of the following:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------|
| County of Chester Department of Community Development | \$250,000 | \$250,000 |
| Term note payable to bank due in monthly payments of \$585, including interest at 5.95%, through March 2021 secured by a vehicle with a net book value of \$13,276 at June 30, 2019. | 11,647 | 17,779 |
| Term note payable to bank due in monthly payments of \$332, including interest at 5.99%, through May 2024 secured by a vehicle with a net book value of \$19,192 at June 30, 2019. | 16,887 | <u>19,768</u> |
| Less current portion | 278,534 <u>(9,564</u>) | 287,547 (9,011) |
| | \$268,970 | <u>\$278,536</u> |

On February 3, 2011, the Food Bank received a \$250,000 loan from the Department of Community Development of the County of Chester ("**DCD**") for the partial acquisition of a property to be used as a community food bank. The loan is secured by a mortgage on the Food Bank's real estate located at 650 Pennsylvania Drive, Exton, PA.

In the event the Food Bank satisfies its obligations and responsibilities in accordance with the Federal Community Development Block Grants Program, which includes maintaining the property as a community food bank for low-income persons for a period of 10 years through February 3, 2021, the loan will be forgiven. If the Food Bank fails to meet its obligations, the loan will be due on demand, including interest from the date of disbursement to the date of repayment at a rate of 1% per year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

The scheduled maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

| Year ending June 30, | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| 2020 | \$ 9,564 |
| 2021 | 258,386 |
| 2022 | 3,445 |
| 2023 | 3,658 |
| 2024 | 3,481 |
| | \$278.534 |

(10) BOARD DESIGNATED NET ASSETS

The Food Bank's Board of Directors designated \$2,000,000 of unrestricted Hunger Relief Campaign funds and \$1,000,000 of Doing More Campaign funds to a board designated fund for the use of the programs identified in the campaigns. The Board approved a release of \$580,000 from the board designated funds for the year ended June 30, 2019 to supplement funding needs for operations.

(11) NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at June 30, 2019 and 2018:

| | July 1, 2018 | Additions | Releases | June 30, 2019 |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| With purpose restrictions | | <u> </u> | 110104000 | |
| Meals on Wheels Weekend Food Backpack Program Fresh2You Mobile Market Senior Food Program Workforce Development Prenatal boxes | \$ 30,000 47,733 33,767 - - 5,000 | \$ - 25,000 19,156 25,000 50,038 9,000 | \$ (30,000) (47,733) (39,492) - (38,374) (5,000) | \$ - 25,000 13,431 25,000 11,664 9,000 |
| With time restrictions | | | | |
| Contributions receivable | 109,445 | 306,974 | (170,229) | 246,190 |
| | <u>\$225,945</u> | <u>\$435,168</u> | <u>\$(330,828</u>) | <u>\$330,285</u> |
| With nurnose restrictions | July 1, 2017 | Additions | Releases | June 30, 2018 |
| With purpose restrictions | | | | |
| Meals on Wheels Weekend Food Backpack Program Fresh2You Mobile Market Senior Food Program Prenatal boxes Community needs assessment Advertising | \$ - 20,000 7,606 91,250 - 40,000 14,250 | \$ 50,000 80,128 59,337 - 5,000 - | \$ (20,000) (52,395) (33,176) (91,250) - (40,000) (14,250) | \$ 30,000 47,733 33,767 - 5,000 - - |
| With time restrictions | | | | |
| Contributions receivable | 214,783 | 101,302 | (206,640) | 109,445 |
| | \$387,889 | \$295,767 | \$(457,711) | \$225,945 |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

(12) CONTRIBUTIONS IN-KIND

The estimated fair value of donated food, supplies and expert services received are recorded as contributions. During the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the following in-kind contributions were received by the Food Bank:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---|--------------------|------------------|
| Contributions in-kind – government: Food – state | <u>\$ 471,703</u> | \$ 363,251 |
| Contributions in-kind – non-government: | | |
| Food drives | 1,202,209 | 1,472,064 |
| Growing program | 212,718 | 299,763 |
| Consulting services | 1,000 | 4,550 |
| Advertising and marketing | 40,512 | 30,000 |
| Kitchen equipment and supplies | 7,792 | 100,000 |
| Video services | 5,000 | - |
| Beverages | 6,368 | 10,254 |
| Miscellaneous | 572 | |
| | 1,476,171 | <u>1,916,631</u> |
| | <u>\$1,947,874</u> | \$2,279,882 |

The Food Bank also receives donated services that do not require specific expertise but which are nonetheless central to the Food Bank's operations. Volunteers are integral part of the Food Bank. The Food Bank relies on volunteers from the community to assist in all facets of the operations from sorting, cleaning and repacking donated food to assisting in the office. The estimated value of these services for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, based on the estimated dollar value of volunteer time calculated using the Pennsylvania Estimated Volunteer Wage rate, was \$428,588 and \$432,947, respectively. The value of these services is not reflected in the financial statements.

(13) RETIREMENT PLAN

The Food Bank participates in a SIMPLE IRA plan covering all eligible employees. The Food Bank's contributions to the plan were \$18,170 in June 30, 2019 and \$16,169 in June 30, 2018.

(14) OPERATING LEASES

The Food Bank leases three trucks under noncancelable operating leases that expire in June 2020 and April 2024. The amount of rent expense for these vehicles, including the base fee and mileage and other charges, was \$80,340 in 2019 and \$50,555 in 2018.

The minimum annual lease commitments for these leases as of June 30, 2019 are \$63,816 for 2020, \$26,556 for each of the years from 2021 through 2023, and \$22,130 for 2024.

(15) RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Food Bank received legal services from a law firm in which a member of the Food Bank's board of directors is a partner. The amount of fees incurred was \$8,440 in 2019. The Food Bank did not incur any legal fees from this law firm in 2018.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019 and 2018

(16) CONTINGENCY

Government grants awarded to the Food Bank are subject to the funding agencies' criteria, contract terms and regulations under which expenditures may be charged and are subject to audit. Occasionally, such audits may determine that certain costs incurred against the grants do not comply with the established criteria that govern them. In such cases, the Food Bank could be held responsible for repayments to the funding agency for the costs or be subject to reductions of future funding in the amount of the costs. Management does not anticipate any material questioned costs for the grants administered during the year.

(17) LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The following table reflects the Food Bank's financial assets as of June 30, 2019 and the amounts available within one year.

| Cash | \$ 218,014 |
|--|--------------|
| Accounts receivable | 270,419 |
| Investments | 6,547,873 |
| Total financial assets | 7,036,306 |
| Less amounts not available within one year Board-designated assets, excluding release approved for | |
| FY 2020 operations. | (1,840,000) |
| Purpose restricted assets | (84,095) |
| Contributions receivable after one year | (105,690) |
| Financial assets available within one year | \$ 5,006,521 |

As part of the Food Bank's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations become due. The Food Bank invests cash in excess of its requirements in a money market fund.

(18) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 27, 2019, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. No material subsequent events have occurred since June 30, 2019 that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors Chester County Food Bank Exton, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Chester County Food Bank (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Chester County Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Chester County Food Bank's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Chester County Food Bank's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a deficiency in internal control described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as Item 2019-01 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Chester County Food Bank's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Chester County Food Bank's Response to Finding

Chester County Food Bank's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. Chester County Food Bank's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

This purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBO, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania September 27, 2019

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES

June 30, 2019

Item 2019-01

<u>Condition</u>: There is a lack of segregation of duties and proper review procedures within the financial and accounting functions. The director of finance prepares checks and is an authorized signor, receives and reviews the bank statements, prepares the bank reconciliations for which there is an inadequate subsequent review, and records all journal entries for which there is no subsequent review.

<u>Criteria</u>: Duties within the finance and accounting department should be segregated to the extent possible and bank reconciliations and journal entries should be reviewed and approved on a timely basis.

Effect: The lack of segregation of duties and inadequate review procedures could result in financial statement misstatements and misappropriation of assets.

Cause: There is a limited number of personnel in the finance and accounting department.

Recommendation: The director of finance should not be permitted to sign checks and the incompatible duties described above should be segregated to the extent possible by having the executive director or a member of the board of directors sign checks, review and approve bank reconciliations, and review and approve journal entries.

<u>View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions</u>: Chester County Food Bank agrees with the finding and will segregate the incompatible duties to the extent possible and will implement procedures such that bank reconciliations and journal entries are reviewed and approved.